DEBORAH J. LUCAS

Curriculum Vitae January, 2019

CONTACT INFORMATION

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EDUCATION

B.A., Economics, University of Chicago, June 1980 M.A., Economics, University of Chicago, 1983 Ph.D., Economics, University of Chicago, June 1986

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

Director, MIT Golub Center for Finance and Policy, 2012-present

Sloan Distinguished Professor of Finance, Sloan School of Management, 2011-present

Assistant Director, Financial Analysis Division, Congressional Budget Office 2010-2011

Associate Director of Financial Studies, Congressional Budget Office 2009-2010

Professor of Finance, Sloan School of Management, 2009-2011 (on leave)

Donald C. Clark HSBC Professor of Consumer Finance, Department of Finance, Kellogg School of Management, Northwestern University, 1996 - 2009.

Chief Economist, Congressional Budget Office, 2000 – 2001.

Member, Social Security Technical Advisory Panel, 1999 - 2000, and 2006 – 2007.

Chairman, Department of Finance, Kellogg School of Management, 1996 – 1998.

John L. and Helen Kellogg Distinguished Associate Professor, Department of Finance, Kellogg School of Management, Northwestern University. 1992 – 1996.

NBER Research Associate, 1998 - present.

Senior Fellow, Asian Bureau of Finance and Economic Research, 2018-present

NBER Faculty Research Fellow, 1992 – 1998.

Senior Staff Economist, Council of Economic Advisers, Washington, D.C., 1992 – 1993.

Assistant Professor, Department of Finance, J.L. Kellogg School of Management, Northwestern University, 1985 - 1992.

Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Finance, Sloan School of Management, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1990 - 1991.

OTHER APPOINTMENTS

Term Professor, PBC School of Finance, Tsinghua University, 2018-present

Elected Fellow, National Academy of Public Administration, 2018-present

Member, Shadow Open Market Committee, November 2016- present

Member, Federal Economic Statistics Advisory Committee (FESAC), March 2015-present

Advisory Roundtable of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, January 2014-present

Member, Academic Research Council for Urban Institute Housing Finance Policy Center, 2014present

Member, Financial Economists Roundtable 2012-present

Trustee, NBER pension plans, 2011-present

Member National Academy of Sciences Committee on the Long-Run Macroeconomic Implications of Population Aging, 2010-2012

Member National Academy of Social Insurance (elected), 2007-present

Adviser to Congressional Oversight Panel on TARP, 2009

Consultant, Congressional Budget Office and OECD, ongoing

BOARD DIRECTORSHIPS

Chicago Mercantile Exchange, 2018-present

Anthracite Inc., 2005 - 2009. Chair audit.

General Dynamics, Inc., 2005 - 2009. Chair pensions and benefits.

Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago, 2009

The Access Group, 1997 -2008, chair audit committee, 2003 – 2005, non-profit.

American Finance Association, 2003 – 2005.

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

Q Group Best Paper prize 3rd place, 2018

Endowed chair (Sloan Distinguished Professor of Finance), 2011

Searle Foundation Research Grant, 2005

Elected member, National Academy of Social Insurance, 2003

Award for Management Excellence, Congressional Budget Office, 2001

Received endowed chair (Household International Professor of Consumer Finance) 1996

Received endowed chair (John L. and Helen Kellogg Distinguished Associate Professor of Finance) 1995

NSF Research Fellowship 1993-1995

Winner, best paper in the Review of Financial Studies 1991

Bradley Foundation Research Grant 1991

Nominated for "Teacher of the Year," 1991, 2006, 2012, 2015

NBER Research Fellow, 1991-present

Winner Smith-Breeden prize (for one of best papers in the *Journal of Finance* 1990)

First Chicago Research Chair 1989-1990

Winner Iddo Sarnat Award (for best paper in the Journal of Banking and Finance for 1987)

EDITORIAL POSITIONS

Associate Editor, American Economic Association – Policy, 2013-present Editorial Board, Annual Review of Financial Economics, 2011-present Editorial Board, Journal of Financial Intermediation, 2015-present Associate Editor, Financial Perspectives, 2013-present Co-editor, Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, 2005-2009 Associate Editor, Econometrica, 2000-2003 Associate Editor, Review of Economics and Statistics, 2003 - 2008 Editorial Board, Journal of Financial Education, 2003 - 2005 Associate Editor, Journal of Money, Credit and Banking, 1996-2005 Associate Editor, Review of Financial Studies, 1993-1995

COURSES TAUGHT

Fixed Income Securities and Derivatives (masters level)
Corporate Finance I and II (masters and undergrad)
Advanced Derivatives (PhD)
Topics in Liquidity (PhD)
Dynamic Models of Asset Pricing (PhD)
Managerial Finance (executive MBA)
Credit Markets and Credit Policy (executive MBA)
Mission and Metrics (executive program for Federal Credit Program Managers)

PAPERS, PUBLISHED AND FORTHCOMING

- "The Student Loan Consolidation Option," (with Damien Moore), forthcoming in the *Journal of Public Economics*.
- "Measuring the Cost of Bailouts," forthcoming in the Annual Review of Financial Economics
- "Credit Policy as Fiscal Policy," *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Spring 2016 (lead article).
- "Evaluating the Cost of Government Credit Support: The OECD Context," *Economic Policy*, Vol. 29, Issue 79, pp. 553-597, 2014
- "Rebutting Arrow and Lind: Why Governments Should Use Market Rates for Discounting," *Journal of Natural Resources Policy Research*, Volume 6, Issue 1, 2014
- "Federal Credit Programs," in <u>Public Economics in the United States: How the Federal Government Analyzes and Influences the Economy</u>, Vol.1, edited by Steven Payson, ABC-Clio/Praeger Publishers, 2014
- "Valuation of Government Policies and Projects," Annual Review of Financial Economics, 2012
- "Valuing Government Guarantees: Fannie and Freddie Revisited" (with Robert McDonald), in Measuring and Managing Federal Financial Risk, edited by D. Lucas, University of Chicago Press, 2010
- "The Cost of Risk to the Government and Its Implications for Federal Budgeting" (with Marvin Phaup), in <u>Measuring and Managing Federal Financial Risk</u>, edited by D. Lucas, University of Chicago Press, 2010
- "Guaranteed Versus Direct Lending: The Case of Student Loans" (with Damien Moore), in Measuring and Managing Federal Financial Risk, edited by D. Lucas, University of Chicago Press, 2010
- "Is Mark-to-Market Accounting Destabilizing? Analysis and Implications for Policy" (with John Heaton and Robert McDonald), *Journal of Monetary Economics*, January, 2010.
- "Heterogeneity and Portfolio Choice: Theory and Evidence" (with Stephanie Curcuru, John Heaton and Damien Moore), <u>The Handbook of Financial Econometrics</u>, Vol 1, North Holland, 2010.
- "How Should Public Pension Plans Invest?" (with Stephen Zeldes), *American Economic Review* Papers and Proceedings, May, 2009.
- "Reforming Credit Reform" (with Marvin Phaup), Public Budgeting & Finance, Winter 2008.
- "Can Heterogeneity, Undiversified Risk, and Trading Frictions Solve the Equity Premium Puzzle?" (with John Heaton) <u>Handbook of Investments: Equity Risk Premium 1</u>, September 2007.

- "An Options-Based Approach to Evaluating the Risk of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac" (with Robert McDonald), *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 2006.
- "Modeling the Effects of Fiscal Policy Imbalances How Much Does Myopia Matter?" *Review of Economic Dynamics*, 2003.
- "Asset Pricing and Portfolio Choice: The Role of Entrepreneurial Risk" (with John Heaton), *Journal of Finance*, 2000.
- "Stock Prices and Fundamentals," (with John Heaton), NBER Macroeconomics Annual, 2000.
- "Price and Interest Rate Dynamics Induced by Multiperiod Contracts," *North American Journal of Economics and Finance*, 2000.
- "Portfolio Choice in the Presence of Background Risk," (with John Heaton), *Economic Journal*, 2000.
- "Shareholder Heterogeneity, Adverse Selection, and Payout Policy," (with Robert McDonald), *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, 1998.
- "Market Frictions, Savings Behavior, and Portfolio Choice," (with John Heaton), *Macroeconomic Dynamics*, 1997.
- "External Financing and Insurance Cycles" (with Anne Gron), NBER Conference Volume on Property Casualty Insurance, 1997.
- "Evaluating the Effects of Incomplete Markets on Risk Sharing and Asset Pricing," (with John Heaton), *Journal of Political Economy*, 1996. Reprinted in <u>Incomplete Markets</u>, edited by Michael J.P. Magill, and Martine Quinzii, 2008.
- "Managed Competition with Prefunding--The Solution for Long-term Care?" *The Milbank Quarterly*, November 1996.
- "The Importance of Investor Heterogeneity and Financial Market Imperfections for the Behavior of Asset Prices" (with John Heaton), *Carnegie Rochester Papers*, 1995.
- "Asset Pricing with Undiversifiable Income Risk and Short Sales Constraints: Deepening the Equity Premium Puzzle," *Journal of Monetary Economics*, December 1994.
- "The Effects of Incomplete Insurance Markets and Trading Costs in a Consumption-Based Asset Pricing Model" (with John Heaton), *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 1992.
- "Equity Issues with Time-Varying Asymmetric Information," (with Robert Korajczyk and Robert McDonald), *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, 1992.
- "Bank Financing and Investment Decisions with Asymmetric Information about Loan Quality," (with Robert McDonald), *Rand Journal*, Spring 1992.
- "The Effect of Information Releases on the Pricing and Timing of Equity Issues," (with Robert Korajczyk and Robert McDonald), *Review of Financial Studies*, vol. 4, #4, 1991.

"The Variability of Velocity in Cash-in-Advance Models," *Journal of Political Economy*, (with Narayana Kocherlakota and Robert Hodrick), April 1991.

"Equity Issues and Stock Price Dynamics," *Journal of Finance*, Vol. 45, No. 4 (with Robert McDonald), 1990.

"Understanding the Behavior of Stock Prices around the Time of an Equity Issue," in Glenn Hubbard, ed., <u>Information, Capital Markets</u>, and <u>Investment</u>, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL. (with Robert Korajczyk and Robert McDonald), 1990.

"Bank Portfolio Choice with Private Information About Loan Quality: Theory and Implications for Regulation," *Journal of Banking and Finance* 11, 473-497 (with Robert McDonald), 1987.

WORKING PAPERS

"Towards Fair Value Accounting for Public Pensions: The Case for Delinking Disclosure and Funding Requirements" (slated for inclusion in Harvard Kennedy School book on Public Pensions)

"Inventory of Support for Fossil Fuels—Estimating the Support Component of Loan Guarantees and Preferential Loans" (report for OECD)

"Hacking Reverse Mortgages"

"Toward Comprehensive Measures of the Costs and Risks of Development Banks: The Case of the KDB" (with Sung Kwan Lee)

"Evaluating the Cost of Government Loan Guarantees for Fossil Fuel and Other Energy Projects," (prepared for the OECD Trade & Agriculture Directorate)

"An Evaluation of Large-Scale Mortgage Refinancing Programs" (with Damien Moore and Mitchell Remy)

"Valuing and Hedging Defined Benefit Pension Obligations – The Role of Stocks Revisited" (with Stephen Zeldes)

Why Do Guaranteed SBA Loans Cost Borrowers So Much? (with Flavio de Andrade)

"Capital Structure, Hurdle Rates, and Portfolio Choice – Interactions in an Entrepreneurial Firm" (with John Heaton)

"Investing Public Pensions in the Stock Market: Implications for Risk Sharing and Asset Prices" (with John Heaton)

"Accrual Accounting for Federal Entitlements -- Issues and Estimates"

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

"Measuring the Systemic Importance of U.S. Bank Holding Companies," Testimony before the Senate Banking Committee, July 2015

"Keeping College Within Reach: Examining Opportunities to Strengthen Federal Student Loan Programs," Testimony before the Committee on Education and the Workforce, U.S. House of Representatives, 2013

"Fair-Value Accounting for Federal Credit Programs" (with Mark Hadley), Congressional Budget Office Issue Brief, March 2012

"Federal Loan Guarantees for the Construction of Nuclear Power Plants" (with Wendy Kiska), Congressional Budget Office Study, 2011

"The Budgetary Cost of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac and Options for the Future Federal Role in the Secondary Mortgage Market," Testimony before the Committee on the Budget, U.S. House of Representatives, 2011

"Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac and the Role of the Secondary Mortgage Market," (with David Torregrosa), Congressional Budget Office Study, 2010

"The Budgetary Impact and Subsidy Cost of the Federal Reserve's Activities During and Financial Crisis" (with Kim Kowalewski and Wendy Kiska), Congressional Budget Office, 2010

"Federal Financial Guarantees Under the Small Business Administration's 7(a) Program" (with Wendy Kiska, Congressional Budget Office Paper, October 2007

"Evaluating Benefit Guarantees in Social Security," (with Sven Sinclair, Amy Rehder Harris, Michael Simpson, and JulieTopoleski), Congressional Budget Office Background Paper, 2006

"The Risk Exposure of the Pension Benefit Guarantee Corporation" (with Wendy Kiska and Marvin Phaup) Congressional Budget Office Study, 2005

"Estimating the Value of Subsidies for Federal Loans and Loan Guarantees," (with Marvin Phaup and Ravi Prasad) Congressional Budget Office, 2004

"Evaluating and Accounting for Federal Investment in Corporate Stocks and Other Private Securities," (with Doug Hamilton and Marvin Phaup) Congressional Budget Office, 2003

"Federal Subsidies and the Housing GSEs," (with Marvin Phaup) Congressional Budget Office, 2001

NOTES, REVIEWS, AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS

"The Financial Crisis Bailouts: What They Cost Taxpayers and Who Reaped the Benefits," position paper for the Shadow Open Market Committee, September 2018, https://www.shadowfed.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/LucasSOMC-October2018.pdf

- "Fiscal Consequences of the Federal Reserve's Balance Sheet," position paper for the Shadow Open Market Committee, September 2017, http://shadowfed.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/09/LucasSOMC September 2017.pdf
- "Valuing the GSEs' Government Support," position paper for the Shadow Open Market Committee, May 2017, http://shadowfed.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/LucasSOMC-May2017.pdf
- "'Truth is our only refuge': why the CBO must remain independent," The Conversation, Feb. 2015
- "Putting an accurate price tag on government credit support," VOXeu, Dec. 2014
- "Evaluating the Government as a Source of Systemic Risk," *Financial Perspectives*, Vol 2, Issue 3, 2014.
- "Comment on 'Testing macroprudential stress Tests: The risk of regulatory risk weights,' by Viral Acharya, Robert Engle, and Diane Pierre," *Journal of Monetary Economics*, Vol 65, pp 54-56, 2014
- Comment on "Effects of unconventional monetary policy on financial institutions' by Gabriel Chowdorow-Reich, *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Spring, 2014
- "Joint Risk of DB Pension Underfunding and Sponsor Termination: Incorporating Options-Based Projections and Valuations into PIMS," in report of the *Technical Review Panel for the Pension Insurance Modeling System (PIMS)*, 2013
- "Comment on 'The Future of U.S. Housing Finance Reform' by Phillip Swagel," *The B.E. Journal of Macroeconomics*, Special Issue: Long-Term Effects of the Great Recession, Vol 12, Issue 3, 2012.
- "The Federal Debt: Assessing the Capacity to Pay," in *Is the U.S. Government Debt Different*, F. Allen, A. Gelpern, C. Mooney, and D. Skeel (eds.), Philadelphia: FIC Press, 2012
- Aging and the Macroeconomy. Long-Term Implications of an Older Population. Committee on the Long-Run Macro-Economic Effects of the Aging U.S. Population. Washington, DC: National Academy Press, 2012.
- "Comment on 'Making Sense of the Subprime Crisis' by K. Gerardi, A. Lehnart, S. Sherland and P. Willen," *Brookings Papers on Economic Activities*, Fall 2008
- "There's Just No Accounting for Federal Bailouts," editorial, Crain's Chicago Business, 2008
- "Comment on 'Global Demographic Trends and Social Security Reform' by Orazio Attanasio, Sagiri Kitao, and Giovanni Violante," *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 2007
- "Who Holds the Toxic Waste? An Investigation of MBS Holdings" (with Joseph Haubrich, Proceedings, 2006 Conference on Bank Structure and Competition, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago
- "Comment on 'On Asset-Liability Matching and Federal Deposit and Pension Insurance' by Zvi

Bodie," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Review, conference proceedings, July 2006

"Lessons from Market Efficiency" in Aspatore C-Level Business Intelligence, 2003

"Investing Public Pensions in the Stock Market: Implications for Risk Sharing, Capital Formation and Public Policy in the Developed and Developing World," *Sasin Journal of Management*, 2001

"Comment on 'The Social Security Trust Fund, the Riskless Interest Rate, and Capital Accumulation,' by Andrew B. Abel" in *Risk Aspects of Investment Based Social Security Reform*, NBER, 2000

"Comment on 'The Case for Indexed Government Debt' by John Campbell and Robert Shiller," 1996 NBER Macroeconomics Annual

"Comment on 'Financial Intermediation and Monetary Policy in a General Equilibrium Banking Model' by Pamela Labadie" *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking,* 1995

"Comment on 'A "Barter" Theory of Bank Regulation and Credit Allocation,' by Anjan Thakor and Jess Beltz" *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*, 1994

"Asset Pricing with Incomplete Markets, A Survey," *Cuadernos Economicos de ICE*, vol. 50, 1992

"Foundations of the Cash-in-Advance Model" A review essay of <u>Finance Constraints and the Theory of Money</u> by S. C. Tsiang, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, vol. 27 no. 3, June 1991